



### All Opinion Changes: Before and After Deliberations

Document presents percentage breakdowns for all questions “Before Deliberation” and “After Deliberation.”<sup>1</sup> Please note that all table items are percentages of total valid responses.

\* = statistically significant

**Q1.\*** Some people think that your country’s membership in the EU is an extremely bad thing. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think that your country’s membership in the EU is an extremely good thing. Suppose these people are at the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in the middle are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	9.4	2.8
<b>6 to 10</b>	79.0	89.9

**Q2.** Some people think that governments should let employers hire and fire as they see fit. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think that governments should make it very difficult for employers to fire people. Suppose these people are at the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in the middle are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	24.6	26.4
<b>6 to 10</b>	50.6	51.7

**Q2.1.** Now think about people who disagree with you on the issue of employment. How strongly would you agree or disagree that they usually have good reasons, even if their conclusions are wrong?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	7.5	3.8
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	22.9	20.6
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	27.3	24.4
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	35.8	42.6
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	6.5	8.5

**Q3a\*** Allowing employers more freedom in hiring and firing increases economic growth

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	14.2	13.5
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	24.9	28.5
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	14.5	13.8
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	28.8	32.9
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	17.5	11.2

<sup>1</sup> There were three waves—T1, initial contact, T2, on arrival, and T3, at the end of the weekend. When a question was asked at T1, the answer provides the before deliberation measurement. When it was first asked at T2 in the arrival questionnaire, the answer also provides the before deliberation measurement. “After deliberation” is, in all cases, at T3, the end of the weekend.

**Q3b\*** Increasing job security allows workers to become more skilled

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	4.9	5.6
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	11.8	12.9
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	7.5	14.0
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	32.9	36.5
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	42.9	30.9

**Q3c** Allowing employers more freedom in hiring and firing increases the number of jobs.

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	16.3	16.2
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	24.5	30.1
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	19.7	18.2
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	29.2	27.3
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	10.3	8.2

**Q3d** Employees have the right to job security

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	4.1	5.7
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	9.1	8.0
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	11.9	12.5
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	30.3	34.4
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	44.7	39.5

**Q3e** Employers have the right to fire people if that is what they see as best for the business

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	10.8	11.1
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	24.1	21.7
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	13.9	18.8
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	33.7	34.8
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	17.3	13.7

**Q4\*** Some people think the government should provide a pension for all retirees. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think that individuals should make their own decisions about investing in their pensions. Suppose these people are at the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in the middle are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	35.6	48.1
<b>6 to 10</b>	43.1	27.4

**Q4.1.** \*Now think about people who disagree with you on the issue of pension for all retirees. How strongly would you agree or disagree that they usually have good reasons, even if their conclusions are wrong?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	9.4	4.8
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	22.8	22.9
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	26.5	28.6
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	34.6	33.9
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	6.7	9.8

**Q5a** Letting more immigrants enter the labour market

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>Oppose Strongly</b>	17.7	10.4
<b>Oppose Somewhat</b>	19.5	26.5
<b>Neither Favour nor Oppose</b>	16.2	22.5
<b>Somewhat Favour</b>	31.5	31.4
<b>Strongly Favour</b>	15.0	9.2

**Q5b\*** Making it more attractive to work longer before retiring

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>Oppose Strongly</b>	12.6	5.1
<b>Oppose Somewhat</b>	15.8	12.5
<b>Neither Favour nor Oppose</b>	14.0	12.2
<b>Somewhat Favour</b>	29.2	42.3
<b>Strongly Favour</b>	28.4	27.8

**Q5c\*** Raising the retirement age

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>Oppose Strongly</b>	37.5	16.2
<b>Oppose Somewhat</b>	28.5	25.8
<b>Neither Favour nor Oppose</b>	8.4	18.3
<b>Somewhat Favour</b>	16.0	30.1
<b>Strongly Favour</b>	9.6	9.6

**Q5d\*** Encouraging people to have more children

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>Oppose Strongly</b>	11.5	8.2
<b>Oppose Somewhat</b>	11.5	10.2
<b>Neither Favour nor Oppose</b>	28.0	26.4
<b>Somewhat Favour</b>	26.5	31.5
<b>Strongly Favour</b>	22.4	23.6

**Q6a\*** Keeping the retirement rules the way they are will bankrupt the retirement system

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	19.9	7.1
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	19.3	18.4
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	11.0	15.6
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	23.9	31.4
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	25.9	27.5

**Q6b** People who have worked all their lives should have a comfortable retirement, even if that means larger contributions from those still working

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	6.6	3.1
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	12.9	16.9
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	12.9	14.6
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	34.5	44.4
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	33.0	21.1

**Q6c** Pensions should increase at the same rate as wages, even if that means larger contributions from those still working.

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	3.4	3.1
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	22.7	17.8
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	17.5	21.2
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	35.6	41.5
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	20.9	16.4

**Q6d** It is unfair to change the retirement rules for people who have already been paying into the system for a long time.

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	6.8	7.3
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	15.2	12.6
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	8.0	9.8
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	36.8	34.0
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	33.1	36.2

**Q7a** Increasing taxes on imported products

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Oppose Strongly</b>	20.2	10.4
<b>Oppose Somewhat</b>	26.5	30.9
<b>Neither Favour nor Oppose</b>	12.7	21.4
<b>Somewhat Favour</b>	23.8	31.2
<b>Strongly Favour</b>	16.9	6.1

**Q7b** Pressing for stricter international standards regarding child labour and environmental impacts

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Oppose Strongly</b>	3.1	5.4
<b>Oppose Somewhat</b>	2.3	1.1
<b>Neither Favour nor Oppose</b>	2.8	2.0
<b>Somewhat Favour</b>	16.2	15.2
<b>Strongly Favour</b>	75.5	76.3

**Q7c\*** Making it easier for workers to move between EU countries

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Oppose Strongly</b>	2.5	2.0
<b>Oppose Somewhat</b>	5.9	5.6
<b>Neither Favour nor Oppose</b>	8.5	9.3
<b>Somewhat Favour</b>	26.6	41.0
<b>Strongly Favour</b>	56.4	42.1

**Q7d\*** Lowering barriers to international trade

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Oppose Strongly</b>	6.1	2.0
<b>Oppose Somewhat</b>	16.6	12.9
<b>Neither Favour nor Oppose</b>	23.2	24.7
<b>Somewhat Favour</b>	32.2	35.6
<b>Strongly Favour</b>	22.0	24.7

## Q7e\* Investing in new technologies

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Oppose Strongly</b>	10.3	3.1
<b>Oppose Somewhat</b>	3.3	1.4
<b>Neither Favour nor Oppose</b>	3.3	2.8
<b>Somewhat Favour</b>	20.0	20.9
<b>Strongly Favour</b>	63.0	71.8

## Q7f\* Encouraging foreign investment

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Oppose Strongly</b>	8.3	2.3
<b>Oppose Somewhat</b>	7.7	7.5
<b>Neither Favour nor Oppose</b>	25.6	20.4
<b>Somewhat Favour</b>	27.8	34.5
<b>Strongly Favour</b>	30.6	35.3

## Q7g Encouraging the formation of large, powerful European companies

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Oppose Strongly</b>	7.6	4.6
<b>Oppose Somewhat</b>	13.8	15.7
<b>Neither Favour nor Oppose</b>	26.0	24.9
<b>Somewhat Favour</b>	27.8	27.7
<b>Strongly Favour</b>	24.8	27.1

**Q8\*** Some people think that [R'S COUNTRY]'s industries should be protected against foreign competition. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think that [R'S COUNTRY]'s industries should be left to compete freely in the global economy. Suppose these people are at the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in the middle are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	18.6	21.0
<b>6 to 10</b>	60.9	55.2

**Q8.1.** \*Now think about people who disagree with you on the issue of foreign competition in the global economy. How strongly would you agree or disagree that they usually have good reasons, even if their conclusions are wrong?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	8.1	3.6
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	20.5	20.2
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	30.4	29.4
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	33.0	40.4
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	8.1	6.5

## Q9a\* Freer trade expands the markets for our products

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	1.5	0.9
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	4.7	9.4
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	6.2	8.2
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	43.0	51.1
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	44.5	30.4

**Q9b** Freer trade costs more jobs than it creates at home

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	15.2	8.7
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	30.7	27.6
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	15.8	27.6
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	21.5	29.4
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	16.8	6.7

**Q9c** Freer trade leads to lower prices

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	4.6	3.4
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	6.2	11.4
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	16.0	13.4
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	46.8	47.4
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	26.5	24.4

**Q9d\*** Freer trade puts our industries at a disadvantage

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	7.9	11.8
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	28.9	29.8
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	26.1	24.9
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	28.9	28.9
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	8.2	4.6

**Q9e** Freer trade leads to more economic and social inequality

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	7.5	10.5
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	29.5	29.1
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	26.6	26.2
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	28.2	27.0
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	8.2	7.3

**Q9f** Freer trade makes all the countries involved more prosperous

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	4.0	4.6
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	19.6	18.3
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	22.7	20.6
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	38.9	37.7
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	14.6	18.8

**Q9g** Freer trade leads to lower quality jobs at home

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	13.3	13.0
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	32.1	34.5
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	31.4	23.6
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	18.1	22.1
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	5.1	6.8

**Q10a\*** On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is none at all, 10 is complete, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much can the *UN* be relied on to protect your country's peace and security, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	25.4	22.4
<b>6 to 10</b>	56.9	63.9

**Q10b** On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is none at all, 10 is complete, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much can the *US* be relied on to protect your country's peace and security, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	51.3	54.0
<b>6 to 10</b>	29.5	31.2

**Q10c** On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is none at all, 10 is complete, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much can the *EU* be relied on to protect your country's peace and security, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	14.6	14.6
<b>6 to 10</b>	70.4	70.6

**Q10d \*** On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is none at all, 10 is complete, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much can *NATO* be relied on to protect your country's peace and security, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	21.2	20.0
<b>6 to 10</b>	62.6	66.1

**Q10e** On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is none at all, 10 is complete, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much can *your country* be relied on to protect your country's peace and security, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	18.9	17.9
<b>6 to 10</b>	62.7	66.6

**Q11a\*** My country should strengthen its military power

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	21.8	26.0
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	23.9	25.7
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	15.5	17.6
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	20.4	22.0
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	18.4	8.7

**Q11b** Military action by EU countries is never justifiable

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	26.6	19.6
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	30.4	37.8
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	14.0	15.9
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	17.0	17.3
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	11.9	9.5

**Q11c** EU countries may sometimes have to use force without a UN mandate

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	27.5	25.2
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	24.8	22.9
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	10.3	12.8
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	25.7	27.5
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	11.8	11.6

**Q11d** Economic power is usually more effective than military power in getting other countries to do what we want

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	3.2	2.9
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	4.8	6.1
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	15.5	12.2
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	48.4	42.3
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	28.1	36.5

**Q11e** Stronger militaries in the member states will help the EU play a larger role in the world

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	10.7	12.9
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	22.7	21.4
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	22.0	19.4
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	30.1	33.1
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	14.6	13.1

**Q12a** On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unjustifiable, 10 is completely justifiable, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how justifiable would you say military intervention by EU countries for preventing genocide in other countries is, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	11.3	12.0
<b>6 to 10</b>	81.8	81.1

**Q12b \*** On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unjustifiable, 10 is completely justifiable, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how justifiable would you say military intervention by EU countries for removing the threat of weapons of mass destruction is, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	21.1	26.7
<b>6 to 10</b>	69.7	58.5

**Q12c** On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unjustifiable, 10 is completely justifiable, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how justifiable would you say military intervention by EU countries for defending economic interests is, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	54.0	58.9
<b>6 to 10</b>	30.7	29.1

**Q12d\*** On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unjustifiable, 10 is completely justifiable, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how justifiable would you say military intervention by EU countries for defending another EU country against military attack is, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	10.6	9.5
<b>6 to 10</b>	79.9	83.0

**Q13a** On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unwilling, 10 is completely willing, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how willing would you be to *drive a smaller and less powerful car* to combat climate change?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	11.2	13.3
<b>6 to 10</b>	75.4	78.5

**Q13b\*** On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unwilling, 10 is completely willing, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how willing would you be to *pay more for electricity* to combat climate change?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	36.5	32.7
<b>6 to 10</b>	41.8	48.4

**Q13c** On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unwilling, 10 is completely willing, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how willing would you be to *get more energy from nuclear power* to combat climate change?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	29.6	32.0
<b>6 to 10</b>	50.5	52.9

**Q13d** On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unwilling, 10 is completely willing, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how willing would you be to *take trains instead of driving or flying* to combat climate change?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	12.5	16.3
<b>6 to 10</b>	68.9	69.3

**Q14a** Sanctions like trade embargos and visa restrictions

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Oppose Strongly</b>	5.3	6.1
<b>Oppose Somewhat</b>	9.7	11.3
<b>Neither Favour nor Oppose</b>	11.9	6.4
<b>Somewhat Favour</b>	32.2	32.8
<b>Strongly Favour</b>	40.9	43.5

**Q14b** Incentives like reducing taxes on imports or increasing development aid

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Oppose Strongly</b>	7.6	8.3
<b>Oppose Somewhat</b>	11.8	13.6
<b>Neither Favour nor Oppose</b>	19.7	18.9
<b>Somewhat Favour</b>	34.1	32.4
<b>Strongly Favour</b>	26.8	26.8

**Q14c** Military action

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Oppose Strongly</b>	38.5	40.9
<b>Oppose Somewhat</b>	29.0	28.8
<b>Neither Favour nor Oppose</b>	14.8	12.4
<b>Somewhat Favour</b>	10.4	10.4
<b>Strongly Favour</b>	7.3	7.5

**Q15a** On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is extremely unimportant, 10 is extremely important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important a problem is *Europe's dependency on Russian energy supplies*?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	4.8	4.5
<b>6 to 10</b>	80.6	83.4

**Q15b** On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is extremely unimportant, 10 is extremely important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important a problem is *Russian interference in the affairs of eastern European and central Asian countries*?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	11.0	8.8
<b>6 to 10</b>	64.9	73.6

**Q16a\*** Additional countries that meet all the political and economic conditions for membership should be admitted to the EU.

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	12.0	9.3
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	12.0	22.4
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	10.6	9.3
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	27.9	37.1
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	37.5	21.8

**Q16b\*** If it meets all the political and economic conditions for membership, Turkey should be admitted to the EU.

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	22.6	23.0
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	16.3	23.0
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	6.6	8.8
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	25.1	23.0
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	29.4	22.2

**Q16c\*** If it meets all the political and economic conditions for membership, Ukraine should be admitted to the EU.

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	10.4	13.3
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	11.3	17.6
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	9.2	14.4
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	30.1	32.9
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	39.0	21.9

**Q16d** Adding a Muslim country to the EU would improve the EU's relations with the Muslim world

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	23.4	13.5
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	16.0	22.6
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	11.6	16.6
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	32.0	31.2
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	16.9	16.0

**Q16e** Adding a Muslim country to the EU would make the EU too diverse

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	21.1	17.0
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	26.1	22.7
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	10.1	19.0
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	19.3	24.1
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	23.4	17.2

**Q16f** If it meets all the political and economic conditions for membership, Croatia should be admitted to the EU.

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	11.9	13.4
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	11.9	12.3
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	14.2	12.3
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	32.4	29.6
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	29.6	32.5

**Q16g** Adding more countries to the EU would help our economy

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	10.8	11.5
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	21.3	23.1
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	27.2	28.2
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	27.9	25.9
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	12.8	11.2

**Q16h** Adding more countries to the EU would help our security

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	10.9	12.4
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	19.2	24.1
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	31.7	28.7
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	26.3	24.4
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	11.9	10.3

**Q16i** \*Adding more countries to the EU would make it more difficult for the EU to make decisions

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	11.1	8.2
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	19.4	15.9
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	17.8	13.6
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	31.1	37.8
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	20.6	24.4

**Q16j** The EU is adding too many countries too fast

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	10.4	10.8
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	15.5	17.0
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	28.2	19.3
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	25.9	29.5
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	20.1	23.3

**Q17a** On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in *immigration* should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	37.3	31.7
<b>6 to 10</b>	49.9	52.1

**Q17b** On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in *international trade* should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	17.8	31.7
<b>6 to 10</b>	49.9	52.1

**Q17c** On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in *employment* should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	41.7	37.1
<b>6 to 10</b>	40.6	41.1

**Q17d** \* On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in *pensions* should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that? (Significant at .104)

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	53.8	46.5
<b>6 to 10</b>	31.9	40.5

**Q17e** On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in *military action* should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	19.9	21.0
<b>6 to 10</b>	65.3	64.7

**Q17f** On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in *climate change* should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	7.9	6.0
<b>6 to 10</b>	80.1	83.4

**Q17g\*** On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in *foreign aid* should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	22.7	14.3
<b>6 to 10</b>	59.1	71.1

**Q17h** On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in *taxation* should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	46.1	45.1
<b>6 to 10</b>	37.2	34.3

**Q17i\*** On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in *energy supply* should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	27.9	21.3
<b>6 to 10</b>	51.7	58.6

**Q17j\*** On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in *diplomatic relations* should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	25.1	16.8
<b>6 to 10</b>	56.0	62.9

**Q18a** Some people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require only the agreement of a large majority of member states, representing a large majority of the EU's population. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require the unanimous agreement of all the member states. Suppose these people are the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in-between are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, when it comes to *taxation* decisions?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	40.1	38.3
<b>6 to 10</b>	45.0	45.2

**Q18b** \* Some people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require only the agreement of a large majority of member states, representing a large majority of the EU's population. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require the unanimous agreement of all the member states. Suppose these people are the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in-between are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, when it comes to *social policy* decisions?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	34.5	38.9
<b>6 to 10</b>	46.7	43.5

**Q18c** Some people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require only the agreement of a large majority of member states, representing a large majority of the EU's population. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require the unanimous agreement of all the member states. Suppose these people are the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in-between are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, when it comes to *foreign policy* decisions?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	29.5	28.0
<b>6 to 10</b>	56.2	58.9

**Q18d**\* Some people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require only the agreement of a large majority of member states, representing a large majority of the EU's population. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require the unanimous agreement of all the member states. Suppose these people are the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in-between are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, when it comes to *defence* decisions?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	25.5	24.3
<b>6 to 10</b>	62.0	64.5

**Questions 19 to 27 are Knowledge Questions. The results for these questions can be found in the document labelled "TsE Knowledge Gains..."**

**Q 28\*** How much attention have you paid to news about political issues on TV?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>None</b>	15.4	3.4
<b>Very Little</b>	20.1	15.2
<b>Some</b>	25.7	28.2
<b>Quiet a bit</b>	24.6	36.9
<b>A great deal</b>	14.2	16.3

**Q 29 \*** How much attention have you paid to news about political issues in the newspaper?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>None</b>	19.2	9.0
<b>Very Little</b>	20.9	17.1
<b>Some</b>	27.9	30.9
<b>Quiet a bit</b>	20.1	31.5
<b>A great deal</b>	12.0	11.5

**Q30\*** And how often would you say you talked about political issues with friends, family, or co-workers?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Not at all</b>	16.5	3.4
<b>Just a few times</b>	46.6	35.7
<b>Fairly Often</b>	24.3	41.9
<b>Very Times</b>	12.6	19.1

**Q31\*** And in your lifetime, how often have you discussed political issues concerning the EU with citizens from other EU countries?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Not at all</b>	32.4	15.1
<b>Just a few times</b>	48.3	55.3
<b>Fairly Often</b>	14.0	20.5
<b>Very Times</b>	5.3	9.1

**Q32\*** People who disagree with me completely often have good reason for their views.

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	7.4	2.1
<b>Somewhat Disagree</b>	16.5	13.5
<b>Neither Agree or Disagree</b>	24.2	25.2
<b>Somewhat Agree</b>	33.9	47.8
<b>Strongly Agree</b>	17.9	11.4

**Q33.** On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means that you're certain not to vote, 10 means that you're certain to vote, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how likely would you say you are to vote in the next election for the European Parliament?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	7.6	13.5
<b>6 to 10</b>	83.1	81.7

**Q33.1** And how about the last one? Did you vote in the last election for the European Parliament in 2004?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>Yes</b>	21.1	18.6
<b>No</b>	78.9	81.4

**Q34\*** On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is extremely uninterested, 10 is extremely interested, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how interested would you say you are in politics and foreign affairs?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	10.6	9.3
<b>6 to 10</b>	74.7	77.0

**Q35.** In politics, people often talk of "left" and "right". On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means as far left as possible, 10 means as far right as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, where would you place your views, or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	30.8	32.5
<b>6 to 10</b>	39.8	42.6

**Q36a\*** And where would you place *Nicolas Sarkozy's views* on the same scale, or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	14.2	11.9
<b>6 to 10</b>	74.3	79.2

**Q36b\*** And where would you place *Gordon Brown's views* on the same scale, or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	32.1	46.5
<b>6 to 10</b>	44.5	29.2

**Q37a\*** On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all, 10 is completely, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you think of yourself as being European?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	10.9	5.4
<b>6 to 10</b>	77.3	84.8

**Q37b\*** And on the same 0 to 10 scale, how much would you say you think of yourself as just being from your own country?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	4.5	7.4
<b>6 to 10</b>	89.4	82.5

**Q38a** Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *ensuring equal opportunity* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	2.9	2.2
<b>6 to 10</b>	87.1	91.1

**Q38b** Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *making sure nobody goes hungry or lacks medical care* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	1.6	0.8
<b>6 to 10</b>	93.2	95.0

**Q38c** Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *preserving traditional industries* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	27.7	26.8
<b>6 to 10</b>	52.1	56.3

**Q38d** Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *minimizing the gap between rich and poor* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	6.5	7.3
<b>6 to 10</b>	80.0	79.7

**Q38e** Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *keeping prices down* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	15.9	19.7
<b>6 to 10</b>	51.6	56.6

**Q38f** \*On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *leaving people and companies free to compete economically* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	10.5	9.5
<b>6 to 10</b>	64.3	74.1

**Q38g** On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *making one's own choices* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	2.3	1.7
<b>6 to 10</b>	90.5	90.9

**Q38h**\* On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *preserving traditions and customs* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	10.0	11.8
<b>6 to 10</b>	80.1	74.8

**Q38i** On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *promoting economic growth* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	2.9	3.4
<b>6 to 10</b>	90.1	89.0

**Q38j** On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *not having to worry about being fired* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	14.7	14.6
<b>6 to 10</b>	68.3	69.7

**Q38k** \*On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *making our economy competitive in the global arena* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	3.6	3.7
<b>6 to 10</b>	85.4	89.3

**Q38l** On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *earning as much money as possible* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	18.4	19.4
<b>6 to 10</b>	55.7	57.7

**Q38m** On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *helping people in other parts of the world* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	7.4	7.0
<b>6 to 10</b>	80.4	82.7

**Q38n** On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *having Europe play a larger role in the world* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	4.2	4.5
<b>6 to 10</b>	83.9	87.3

**Q38o** On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say *being able to retire comfortably* is to you?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	1.6	3.1
<b>6 to 10</b>	92.3	92.1

**Q39a** If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike *Germans* or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	5.8	5.6
<b>6 to 10</b>	66.8	69.6

**Q39b** If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike *French* or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	8.6	8.0
<b>6 to 10</b>	69.6	73.1

**Q39c** If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike *British* or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	10.8	11.1
<b>6 to 10</b>	70.3	68.2

**Q39d** If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike *Italians* or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	6.1	4.3
<b>6 to 10</b>	72.7	76.3

**Q39e\*** If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike *Polish* or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	13.2	11.7
<b>6 to 10</b>	60.2	66.9

**Q39f\*** If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike *Spanish* or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	6.6	4.3
<b>6 to 10</b>	72.5	78.6

**Q39g** If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike *Turkish* or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	35.0	37.7
<b>6 to 10</b>	35.0	34.5

**Q39h** If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike *Americans* or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	27.6	30.2
<b>6 to 10</b>	48.4	49.7

**Q39i** If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike *Chinese* or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	29.8	31.0
<b>6 to 10</b>	34.7	39.6

**Q39j** If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike *Russians* or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	28.1	28.6
<b>6 to 10</b>	40.4	43.8

**Q39k\*** If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike the *EU* or couldn't you say about that?

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
<b>0 to 4</b>	1.7	2.4
<b>6 to 10</b>	84.0	86.4

**Q391\*** If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike the *UN* or couldn't you say about that?

	<b>Before Deliberation</b>	<b>After Deliberation</b>
<b>0 to 4</b>	6.5	9.5
<b>6 to 10</b>	74.7	71.8