



Opinion Changes: Before and After Deliberations split by 'old' and 'new'

Document presents percentage breakdowns for statistically significant questions when comparing “Before Deliberation” attitudes and “After Deliberation” attitudes. Please note that all table items are percentages of total valid responses.

Q1. Some people think that your country’s membership in the EU is an extremely bad thing. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think that your country’s membership in the EU is an extremely good thing. Suppose these people are at the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in the middle are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, or do you have any opinion about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New*	72.5	89.2
Old*	81.8	91.1

Q2. Some people think that governments should let employers hire and fire as they see fit. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think that governments should make it very difficult for employers to fire people. Suppose these people are at the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in the middle are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, or do you have any opinion about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	44.6	54.5
Old	52.8	50.4

Q.2.1. Now think about people who disagree with you on this issue. How strongly would you agree or disagree that they usually have good reasons, even if their conclusions are wrong?

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	37.2	50.0
Old	45.2	53.3

Q3. And how strongly would you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q3a Allowing employers more freedom in hiring and firing increases economic growth

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	51.6	41.9
Old	45.3	45.8

Q3b Increasing job security allows workers to become more skilled

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	80.2	73.3
Old*	74.1	65.4

3c. Allowing employers more freedom in hiring and firing increases the number of jobs.

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	35.9	35.9
Old	42.1	37.1

3d. Employees have the right to job security

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	81.3	76.9
Old	72.4	73.8

3e. Employers have the right to fire people if that is what they see as best for the business

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	58.1	62.4
Old	48.0	45.7

Q4 Some people think the government should provide a pension for all retirees. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think that individuals should make their own decisions about investing in their pensions. Suppose these people are at the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in the middle are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, or do you have any opinion about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	52.0	32.0
Old*	39.0	25.3

Q4.1. Now think about people who disagree with you on this issue. How strongly would you agree or disagree that they usually have good reasons, even if their conclusions are wrong?

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	40.4	37.1
Old*	43.7	48.2

Q5. And how strongly would you favour or oppose each of the following as ways of paying for pensions?

Q5a Letting more immigrants enter the labour market

Percent who strongly or somewhat favor

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	35.5	38.7
Old	51.3	42.6

Q5b Making it more attractive to work longer before retiring

Percent who strongly or somewhat favor

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New*	51.1	64.9
Old*	61.2	71.9

Q5c Raising the retirement age

Percent who strongly or somewhat favor

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New*	13.5	30.2

Old* 30.6 43.8

5d. Encouraging people to have more children

Percent who strongly or somewhat favor

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	58.1	67.7
Old*	46.2	51.6

Q6. How strongly would you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q6a Keeping the retirement rules the way they are will bankrupt the retirement system

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New*	45.2	64.3
Old*	52.3	58.9

Q6b People who have worked all their lives should have a comfortable retirement, even if that means larger contributions from those still working

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	70.6	78.4
Old*	66.3	60.1

6d. It is unfair to change the retirement rules for people who have already been paying into the system for a long time.

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	69.1	75.5
Old	70.5	65.2

Q7. How much would you favour or oppose each of the following as ways of competing in today's global economy?

Q7a Increasing taxes on imported products**Percent who strongly or somewhat favor**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	45.7	39.4
Old	38.8	36.6

Q7b Pressing for stricter international standards regarding child labour and environmental impacts**Percent who strongly or somewhat favor**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	89.2	90.2
Old	93.5	92.7

Q7c Making it easier for workers to move between EU countries**Percent who strongly or somewhat favor**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	88.1	86.1
Old	80.6	82.6

7d. Lowering barriers to international trade**Percent who strongly or somewhat favor**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New*	59.8	79.3
Old	50.9	54.2

7e. Investing in new technologies**Percent who strongly or somewhat favor**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New*	71.6	92.6
Old*	88.3	92.6

7f. Encouraging foreign investment**Percent who strongly or somewhat favor**

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
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New*	54.8	83.9
Old	60.3	63.4

7g. Encouraging the formation of large, powerful European companies

Percent who strongly or somewhat favor

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New*	56.4	68.1
Old	51.3	49.6

Q8. Some people think that [R'S COUNTRY]'s industries should be protected against foreign competition. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think that [R'S COUNTRY]'s industries should be left to compete freely in the global economy. Suppose these people are at the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in the middle are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, or do you have any opinion about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	52.0	56.0
Old*	64.7	56.0

Q8.1. Now think about people who disagree with you on this issue. How strongly would you agree or disagree that they usually have good reasons, even if their conclusions are wrong?

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	38.8	41.8
Old*	42.2	51.3

Q9. And how strongly would you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q9a Freer trade expands the markets for our products

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	86.0	89.0
Old*	88.7	79.7

Q9b Freer trade costs more jobs than it creates at home

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	42.9	45.1

Old 37.3 35.3

Q9c. Freer trade leads to lower prices

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	74.5	71.3
Old	73.1	73.6

Q9d. Freer trade puts our industries at a disadvantage

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	38.0	39.1
Old*	36.9	30.0

9e. Freer trade leads to more economic and social inequality

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	31.9	35.2
Old*	38.9	32.9

9f. Freer trade makes all the countries involved more prosperous

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	57.6	63.0
Old	52.5	55.3

9g. Freer trade leads to lower quality jobs at home

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	23.6	32.6
Old	23.7	28.9

Q10a On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is none at all, 10 is complete, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much can the UN be relied on to protect your country's peace and security, or do you have any opinion about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	58.2	55.1

Old* 56.2 69.0

Q10b On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is none at all, 10 is complete, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much can the US be relied on to protect your country's peace and security, or do you have any opinion about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	38.0	34.0
Old	26.1	30.7

Q10c On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is none at all, 10 is complete, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much can the EU be relied on to protect your country's peace and security, or do you have any opinion about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	67.6	72.5
Old	71.0	70.2

Q10d On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is none at all, 10 is complete, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much can NATO be relied on to protect your country's peace and security, or do you have any opinion about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	62.6	68.7
Old	63.6	65.7

Q10e On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is none at all, 10 is complete, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much can your country be relied on to protect your country's peace and security, or do you have any opinion about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	44.9	51.0
Old	70.3	73.2

Q11. How strongly would you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q11a My country should strengthen its military power

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New*	61.6	52.5
Old*	29.4	21.8

Q11b Military action by EU countries is never justifiable

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New*	45.9	34.1
Old	23.0	25.1

Q11c EU countries may sometimes have to use force without a UN mandate

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	37.2	37.2
Old	37.4	40.0

11d. Economic power is usually more effective than military power in getting other countries to do what we want

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	83.0	84.1
Old	74.3	78.0

11e. Stronger militaries in the member states will help the EU play a larger role in the world

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	61.1	61.1
Old	37.6	41.3

Q12a On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unjustifiable, 10 is completely justifiable, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how justifiable would you say military intervention by EU countries for preventing genocide in other countries is, or do you have any opinion about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	75.5	83.0
Old	85.7	82.0

Q12b On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unjustifiable, 10 is completely justifiable, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how justifiable would you say military intervention by EU countries for removing the threat of weapons of mass destruction is, or do you have any opinion about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	75.8	70.5
Old*	67.3	53.9

Q12c On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unjustifiable, 10 is completely justifiable, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how justifiable would you say military intervention by EU countries for defending economic interests is, or do you have any opinion about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	39.4	40.4
Old	27.6	24.0

Q12d On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unjustifiable, 10 is completely justifiable, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how justifiable would you say military intervention by EU countries for defending another EU country against military attack is, or do you have any opinion about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New*	79.4	94.8
Old	81.5	79.4

Q13a. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unwilling, 10 is completely willing, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how willing would you be to Drive a smaller and less powerful car to combat climate change.

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	67.4	71.6
Old	78.6	81.3

Q13b. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unwilling, 10 is completely willing, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how willing would you be to Pay more for electricity to combat climate change.

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	29.2	36.5

Old 48.0 53.8

Q13c. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unwilling, 10 is completely willing, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how willing would you be to Get more energy from nuclear power to combat climate change.

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	54.9	64.8
Old	49.5	50.5

Q13d. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is completely unwilling, 10 is completely willing, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how willing would you be to Take trains instead of driving or flying to combat climate change.

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	61.5	62.5
Old	72.9	72.9

Q14. How strongly would you favour or oppose each of the following as ways of keeping Iran from obtaining nuclear weapons?

14a. Sanctions like trade embargos and visa restrictions

Percent who strongly or somewhat favor

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	72.0	77.4
Old	75.1	76.5

14b. Incentives like reducing taxes on imports or increasing development aid

Percent who strongly or somewhat favor

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	56.2	55.1
Old	63.2	59.0

14c. Military action

Percent who strongly or somewhat favor

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	20.4	23.7
Old	16.6	16.1

Q15a. And on a scale from 0 to 10, where now 0 is extremely unimportant, 10 is extremely important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important a problem is Europe's dependency on Russian energy supplies

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New*	74.2	82.8
Old	83.6	86.8

15b. And on a scale from 0 to 10, where now 0 is extremely unimportant, 10 is extremely important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important a problem is Russian interference in the affairs of eastern European and central Asian countries

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	67.8	71.3
Old*	65.2	78.1

Q16. How strongly would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

16a Additional countries that meet all the political and economic conditions for membership should be admitted to the EU.

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New*	78.0	63.0
Old	60.6	58.5

16b If it meets all the political and economic conditions for membership, Turkey should be admitted to the EU.

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New*	57.4	41.6
Old	54.1	46.7

16c If it meets all the political and economic conditions for membership, Ukraine should be admitted to the EU.

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New*	78.0	50.0
Old*	66.1	57.7

16d Adding a Muslim country to the EU would improve the EU's relations with the Muslim world

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	43.3	43.3
Old	51.7	50.9

16e Adding a Muslim country to the EU would make the EU too diverse

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	52.2	32.2
Old	39.7	46.4

16f. If it meets all the political and economic conditions for membership, Croatia should be admitted to the EU.

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	66.0	64.9
Old	60.8	63.6

16g. Adding more countries to the EU would help our economy

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	46.7	47.8
Old	38.2	33.8

16h. Adding more countries to the EU would help our security

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New*	45.1	34.1
Old	35.4	35.8

16i. Adding more countries to the EU would make it more difficult for the EU to make decisions

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New*	46.7	62.0
Old*	53.8	63.8

16j. The EU is adding too many countries too fast

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	38.9	53.3
Old	49.1	53.7

Q17a On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in immigration should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	40.2	48.0
Old	54.3	53.5

17b On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in international trade should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	60.2	60.2
Old	67.8	68.2

17c On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in employment should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	46.2	39.4
Old	38.8	41.2

17d On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in pensions should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	36.5	42.3
Old*	30.7	39.0

17e On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in military action should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	63.7	61.8

Old 66.4 66.0

17f On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in climate change should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	72.5	76.9
Old	84.6	86.7

17g. On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in foreign aid should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	60.4	72.5
Old	67.6	69.9

17h. On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in taxation should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	29.7	38.5
Old	35.9	31.8

17i. On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in energy supply should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	44.4	51.1
Old	55.3	61.3

17j. On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means that the individual member states make all the decisions, 10 means that the EU makes all the decisions and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much of the decision-making in diplomatic relations should be made by the individual member states versus the EU, or do you have any opinion about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	47.1	56.3

Old 57.9 65.3

Q18a Some people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require only the agreement of a large majority of member states, representing a large majority of the EU's population. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require the unanimous agreement of all the member states. Suppose these people are the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in-between are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, when it comes to taxation decisions?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	48.5	45.4
Old	44.8	45.2

Q18b Some people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require only the agreement of a large majority of member states, representing a large majority of the EU's population. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require the unanimous agreement of all the member states. Suppose these people are the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in-between are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, when it comes to social policy decisions?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	45.8	44.8
Old	47.3	43.2

Q18c Some people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require only the agreement of a large majority of member states, representing a large majority of the EU's population. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require the unanimous agreement of all the member states. Suppose these people are the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in-between are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, when it comes to foreign policy decisions?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	52.7	51.6
Old	58.1	61.8

Q18d Some people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require only the agreement of a large majority of member states, representing a large majority of the EU's population. Suppose these people are at one end of a 0-to-10 scale, at point 0. Other people think all the decisions made at the EU level should require the unanimous agreement of all the member states. Suppose these people are the other end of the scale, at point 10. People who are exactly in-between are at point 5, and of course other people have opinions at other points between 0 and 10. Where would you place your views on this scale, when it comes to defence decisions?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
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New	57.3	54.2
Old	65.1	68.9

Q28 How much attention have you paid to news about political issues on TV?

Percent marking a great deal or quiet a bit

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	44.8	49.5
Old*	36.5	54.6

Q 29 How much attention have you paid to news about political issues in the newspaper?

Percent marking a great deal or quiet a bit

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	34.3	31.4
Old*	31.5	47.8

Q30 And how often would you say you talked about political issues with friends, family, or co-workers?

Percent marking very often or fairly often

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New*	25.0	64.4
Old*	41.8	59.8

Q31 And in your lifetime, how often have you discussed political issues concerning the EU with citizens from other EU countries?

Percent marking very often or fairly often

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New*	20.0	25.7
Old*	19.6	31.0

Q32 How strongly would you agree or disagree with the following statement: People who disagree with me completely often have good reason for their views.

Percent who strongly or somewhat agree

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	48.0	59.2
Old	53.8	59.7

Q33. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means that you're certain not to vote, 10 means that you're certain to vote, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how likely would you say you are to vote in the next election for the European Parliament?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New*	72.8	86.4
Old*	88.0	79.9

Q 33.1. And how about the last one? Did you vote in the last election for the European Parliament in 2004?

Percent marking yes

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	75.8	71.2
Old	80.9	85.3

Q34 On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is extremely uninterested, 10 is extremely interested, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how interested would you say you are in politics and foreign affairs?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	57.1	65.7
Old*	82.1	81.7

Q35. In politics, people often talk of "left" and "right". On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means as far left as possible, 10 means as far right as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, where would you place your views, or couldn't you say about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	50.5	52.7
Old	37.2	39.0

Q36a. In politics, people often talk of "left" and "right". On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means as far left as possible, 10 means as far right as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, where would you place Nicolas Sarkozy's views, or couldn't you say about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	64.4	69.5
Old	78.5	86.4

Q36b. In politics, people often talk of "left" and "right". On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means as far left as possible, 10 means as far right as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, where would you place Gordon Brown's views, or couldn't you say about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	32.5	32.5
Old*	47.6	29.7

Q37a On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all, 10 is completely, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you think of yourself as being European?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New*	68.9	87.4
Old*	81.2	84.0

Q37b And on the same 0 to 10 scale, how much would you say you think of yourself as just being from your own country?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	93.1	93.1
Old*	87.6	87.6

38a. Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Ensuring equal opportunity is to you?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New*	78.7	91.0
Old	90.5	91.9

38b. Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Making sure nobody goes hungry or lacks medical care is to you?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	89.9	91.0
Old	94.5	97.2

38c. Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Preserving traditional industries is to you?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	56.3	63.2
Old	50.7	53.5

38d. Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Minimizing the gap between rich and poor is to you?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	77.0	82.8
Old	81.3	79.0

38e. Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Keeping prices down is to you?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	52.9	54.0
Old	51.4	57.3

38f. Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Leaving people and companies free to compete economically is to you?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	79.1	84.9
Old	60.5	68.1

38g. Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Making one's own choices is to you?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	90.7	91.9
Old	91.5	93.4

38h. Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Preserving traditions and customs is to you?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	89.8	87.5

Old 76.5 71.0

38i. Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Promoting economic growth is to you?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	92.0	94.3
Old	89.1	88.2

38j. Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Not having to worry about being fired is to you?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	74.2	69.7
Old	66.8	73.0

38k. Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Making our economy competitive in the global arena is to you?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	86.4	90.9
Old	84.9	89.4

38l. Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Earning as much money as possible is to you?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	71.9	74.2
Old	48.8	51.2

38m. Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Helping people in other parts of the world is to you?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	78.7	80.9

Old 81.1 81.5

38n. Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Having Europe play a larger role in the world is to you?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	87.5	87.5
Old	82.4	86.9

38o. Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is not at all important, 10 is very important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important would you say Being able to retire comfortably is to you?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	89.7	86.2
Old	93.2	94.1

Q39a. One last 0 to 10 scale. If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike Germans, or couldn't you say about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New*	53.6	70.2
Old	73.6	70.9

39b. One last 0 to 10 scale. If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike French, or couldn't you say about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New*	64.3	78.6
Old	71.9	70.3

39c. One last 0 to 10 scale. If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike British, or couldn't you say about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	68.3	73.2

Old 71.6 69.9

39d. One last 0 to 10 scale. If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike Italians, or couldn't you say about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	63.1	75.0
Old	77.3	77.8

39e. One last 0 to 10 scale. If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike Polish, or couldn't you say about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New*	62.7	73.5
Old	59.1	66.1

39f. One last 0 to 10 scale. If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike Spanish, or couldn't you say about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	64.6	75.6
Old	76.5	81.6

39g. One last 0 to 10 scale. If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike Turkish, or couldn't you say about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	33.3	28.4
Old	35.1	34.5

39h. One last 0 to 10 scale. If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike Americans, or couldn't you say about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
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New	50.0	46.4
Old	48.4	50.5

39i. One last 0 to 10 scale. If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike Chinese, or couldn't you say about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	28.0	31.7
Old	39.0	44.2

39j. One last 0 to 10 scale. If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike Russians, or couldn't you say about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	42.9	48.8
Old	41.3	43.0

39k. One last 0 to 10 scale. If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike The EU, or couldn't you say about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	84.7	85.9
Old	83.9	87.0

39l. One last 0 to 10 scale. If 0 means disliking as much as possible, 10 means liking as much as possible, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much would you say you like or dislike The UN, or couldn't you say about that?

Percent marking 6-10

	Before Deliberation	After Deliberation
New	75.0	71.3
Old	76.6	71.7